

Supporting Information for Highly Selective Aziridination of Imines Using Trimethylsilyldiazomethane (TMSD) and Applications of C- Silylaziridines in Synthesis

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General methods: Flash chromatography was performed on silica gel (Merck Kiesegel 60 F₂₅₄, 230-400 mesh). TLC was performed on aluminium backed silica plates (60 F₂₅₄) which were developed using standard visualizing agents: UV fluorescence (254 and 366 nm), molybdic acid / Δ, anisaldehyde / Δ, permanganate / Δ. Melting points were determined on a Kofler hot stage. Infrared spectra were recorded as solutions (in CDCl₃, unless otherwise specified) on a Perkin-Elmer 157G Grating FT-IR spectrometer. Only selected absorbencies (ν_{\max}) are reported. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded at either 250 or 400 MHz on Bruker AC-250, or Bruker AM-400 instruments, respectively. Chemical shifts (δ_{H}) are quoted in parts per million (ppm), referenced to the appropriate residual solvent peak. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded at 250 MHz, unless otherwise specified. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at either 63 or 101 MHz on Bruker AC-250, or Bruker AM-400 instruments, respectively. Chemical shifts (δ_{C}) are quoted in parts per million (ppm), referenced to the appropriate residual solvent peak and are assigned as s, d, t, q for C, CH, CH₂ and CH₃. Degenerate peaks are prefixed by the number of carbons. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 63 MHz, unless otherwise specified. Low resolution mass spectra (m/z) were recorded on either VG Platform or VG Prospec spectrometers, with only molecular ions (M⁺), and major peaks being reported with intensities quoted as percentages of the base peak. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on a VG Prospec spectrometer. Microanalyses were performed using a Perkin Elmer 2400 CHN elemental analyzer by A.H. Jones, Department of Chemistry, University of Sheffield.

Imines **1a-e**,¹ **1f-g**,² **1h**,³ **1i**^{1,4} were prepared according to literature procedures.

TMSD and TBAT were purchased from Aldrich; TMSD was titrated prior to use.

Representative Procedure for the Aziridination of Imines Using TMSD. To a solution of *N*-tosylbenzaldimine (**1a**) (259.3 mg, 1.0 mmol) in 1,4-dioxane (5 mL) was added a 1.8 M solution of TMSD in hexanes (2.5 equiv.). After stirring for 7 h at 40°C, the solvent was removed and the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 20:1) to afford *trans*-**2a** (12.4 mg, 4%) and *cis*-**2a** (236.3 mg, 68%).

(2*R,3*S**)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2-phenyl-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (*cis*-**2a**):** White solid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, *R*_f = 0.53; m.p. 108-110°C (from petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • -0.38 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 2.18 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, *CH*Si), 2.38 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 3.96 (1H, d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, *CH*Ph), 7.16 (5H, br s, Ph), 7.28 (2H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, Ts), 7.83 (2H, d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, Ts); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) • -2.5 (3q), 21.6 (q), 37.6 (d), 44.8 (d), 127.4 (2d), 127.7 (d), 128.2 (2d), 128.2 (2d), 129.7 (2d), 135.0 (s), 135.3 (s), 144.5 (s); IR •_{max}/ cm⁻¹ (CH₂Cl₂) 3066, 3032, 2959, 1599, 1496, 1450, 1323, 1159; MS m/z (EI) 345 (M⁺, 6), 190 (100), 73 (68); HRMS: found 345.1230, C₁₈H₂₃NO₂SSi requires 345.1219. Anal. Calcd for

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² Chemla, F.; Hebbe, V.; Normant, J.-F. *Synthesis* **2000**, 75.

³ Heintzelman, G. R.; Weinreb, S. M.; Parvez, M. *J. Org. Chem.* **1996**, *61*, 4594.

⁴ Weinreb, S. M.; Chase, C. E.; Wipf, P.; Wenkatraman, S. *Org. Synth.* **1997**, *75*, 161.

C₁₈H₂₃NO₂SSi: C, 62.57; H, 6.71; N, 4.05. Found: C, 62.64; H, 6.85; N, 4.10.

(2R*,3R*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2-phenyl-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (trans-2a): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, R_f = 0.57; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • 0.15 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 1.91 (1H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, CHSi), 2.23 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 3.56 (1H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, CHPh), 6.97-7.01 (2H, m, Ph), 7.08-7.12 (3H, m, Ph), 7.11 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, Ts), 7.66 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, Ts); IR •_{max}/cm⁻¹ (CH₂Cl₂) 3068, 2958, 1599, 1497, 1456, 1323, 1160; MS m/z (EI) 345 (M⁺, 9), 190 (100), 73 (79); HRMS: found 345.1224, C₁₈H₂₃NO₂SSi requires 345.1219.

(2R*,3S*)-2-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (cis-2b): Pale yellow oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 2:1, R_f = 0.53; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • -0.31 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 2.18 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, CHSi), 2.43 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 3.74 (3H, s, CH₃O), 3.95 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, CHCHSi), 6.76 (2H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, C₆H₄OMe), 7.12 (2H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, C₆H₄OMe), 7.32 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz, Ts), 7.87 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz, Ts); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) • -2.3 (3q), 21.7 (q), 37.8 (d), 44.5 (d), 55.2 (q), 113.5 (2d), 127.3 (s), 128.2 (2d), 128.5 (2d), 128.5 (2d), 129.6 (2d), 135.1 (s), 144.4 (s), 159.1 (s); IR •_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3036, 2959, 1613, 1515, 1321, 1252, 1159; MS m/z (EI) 375 (M⁺, 24), 220 (100); HRMS: found 375.1329, C₁₉H₂₅NO₃SSi requires 375.1324. Anal. Calcd for C₁₉H₂₅NO₃SSi: C, 60.77; H, 6.71; N, 3.73. Found: C, 60.92; H, 6.83; N, 3.43.

(2R*,3S*)-2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (cis-2c): Pale yellow oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1, R_f = 0.53; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • -0.41 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 2.11 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, CHSi), 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 3.86 (1H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, CHCHSi), 7.00-7.23 (4H, m, C₆H₄Cl), 7.24 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz, Ts), 7.77 (2H, d, J = 8.1 Hz, Ts); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) • -2.3 (3q), 21.7 (q), 37.9 (d), 44.1 (d), 128.2 (2d), 128.4 (2d), 128.8 (2d), 129.7 (2d), 133.6 (s), 133.9 (s), 134.9 (s), 144.6 (s); IR •_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3035, 2959, 1599, 1494, 1323, 1252, 1159; MS m/z (EI) 379 (M⁺, 1524), 224 (68), 86 (69), 84 (100). Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₂₂ClNO₂SSi: C, 56.90; H, 5.84; N, 3.69. Found: C, 57.20; H, 5.95; N, 3.57.

(2R*,3R*)-2-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (trans-2c): Pale yellow oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1, R_f = 0.60; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) (selection of signals) • 0.29 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 2.02 (1H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, CHSi), 2.40 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 3.66 (1H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, CHCHSi), 7.80 (2H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, Ts).

(2R*,3S*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine

(cis-2d): Pale yellow oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1, R_f = 0.23; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • -0.24 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 2.37 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, CHSi), 2.53 (3H, s,

CH₃C₆H₄), 4.14 (1H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, CHCHSi), 7.44 (2H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, Ts), 7.51 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, C₆H₄NO₂), 7.96 (2H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, Ts), 8.20 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, C₆H₄NO₂); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) • -2.3 (3q), 21.7 (q), 38.3 (d), 44.0 (d), 123.5 (2d), 128.2 (2d), 128.4 (2d), 129.8 (2d), 134.5 (s), 142.9 (s), 145.0 (s), 147.5 (s); IR •_{max}/cm⁻¹ 3067, 2959, 1603, 1525, 1347, 1253, 1161; MS m/z (EI) 390 (M⁺, 6), 235 (100); HRMS: found 390.1077, C₁₈H₂₂N₂O₄SSi requires 390.1070. Anal. Calcd for C₁₈H₂₂N₂O₄SSi: C, 55.36; H, 5.68; N, 7.17. Found: C, 55.35; H, 5.80; N, 6.89.

(2R*,3R*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2-(4-nitrophenyl)-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine

(trans-2d): Pale yellow oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 10:1, R_f = 0.33; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • 0.25 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 1.96 (1H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, CHSi), 2.34 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 3.69 (1H, d, J = 6.1 Hz, CHCHSi), 7.21 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz, C₆H₄NO₂), 7.25 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, Ts), 7.75 (2H, d, J = 8.6 Hz, Ts), 8.05 (2H, d, J = 9.0 Hz, C₆H₄NO₂); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) (selection of signals) • -1.1 (3q), 21.6 (q), 44.5 (d), 45.6 (d), 123.9 (2d), 127.0 (2d), 127.5 (2d), 129.7 (2d), 144.4 (s), 144.5 (s); IR •_{max}/cm⁻¹ 2956, 1602, 1524, 1348, 1161; MS m/z (EI) 390 (M⁺, 16), 235 (100), 73 (46); HRMS: found 390.1066, C₁₈H₂₂N₂O₄SSi requires 390.1070.

(2R*,3S*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-2-[(E)-2-phenyl-1-ethenyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine

(cis-2e): Yellow solid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1 + 1% NEt₃, R_f = 0.53; m.p. 90-92°C (from petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • 0.00 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 2.16 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, CHSi), 2.45 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 3.61 (1H, t, J = 8.4 Hz, CHCHSi), 5.90 (1H, dd, J = 15.9, 7.9 Hz, CHCHPh), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 15.9 Hz, CHPh), 7.29-7.37 (5H, m, Ph), 7.34 (2H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, Ts), 7.85 (2H, d, J = 8.4 Hz, Ts); ¹³C NMR (C₆D₆) • -1.8 (3q), 21.1 (q), 37.0 (d), 45.2 (d), 124.8 (d), 126.6 (2d), 128.2 (d), 128.4 (d), 128.9 (2d), 129.7 (2d), 134.8 (2d), 136.5 (s), 136.7 (s), 144.0 (s); IR •_{max}/cm⁻¹ (CH₂Cl₂) 3063, 3031, 2959, 1599, 1322, 1268, 1159; MS m/z (EI) 371 (M⁺, 11), 216 (100), 73 (93); HRMS: found 371.1373, C₂₀H₂₅NO₂SSi requires 371.1375. Anal. Calcd for C₂₀H₂₅NO₂SSi: C, 64.65; H, 6.78; N, 3.77. Found: C, 65.12; H, 6.79; N, 3.59.

(2R*,3S*)-2-Butyl-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (cis-2f): Colourless liquid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, R_f = 0.56; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃) • 0.00 [9H, s, Si(CH₃)₃], 0.86 (3H, t, J = 6.7 Hz, CH₃CH₂), 1.20-1.45 (5H, m, CHHCH₂CH₂CH₃), 1.46-1.60 (1H, m, CHHCH), 1.93 (1H, d, J = 8.2 Hz, CHSi), 2.47 (3H, s, CH₃C₆H₄), 2.86 (1H, td, J = 7.9, 4.9 Hz, CHCH₂), 7.35 (2H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, Ts), 7.84 (2H, d, J = 8.3 Hz, Ts); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃) • -1.7 (3q), 13.9 (q), 21.6 (q), 22.2 (t), 29.8 (t), 29.9 (t), 36.1 (d), 44.7 (d), 128.2 (2d), 129.4 (2d), 135.4 (s), 144.1 (s); IR •_{max}/cm⁻¹ 2960, 1599, 1317, 1252, 1158; MS m/z (EI) 325 (M⁺, 5), 170 (100), 121 (56), 119 (62); HRMS: found 325.1546, C₁₆H₂₇NO₂SSi requires 325.1532. Anal.

Calcd for $C_{16}H_{27}NO_2SSi$: C, 59.03; H, 8.36; N, 4.30. Found: C, 59.00; H, 8.45; N, 4.26.

(2R*,3R*)-2-Butyl-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (trans-2f): Colourless liquid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.59$; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) (selection of signals) • 0.06 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 1.86 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, $CHSi$), 2.46 (3H, s, $CH_3C_6H_4$), 2.62 (1H, dt, $J = 7.3, 6.0$ Hz, $CHCH_2$).

(2R*,3S*)-2-Cyclohexyl-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (cis-2g): Colourless liquid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.54$; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) • 0.00 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 0.90-1.25 (6H, m, $CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2CH_2$), 1.53-1.79 (6H, m, CH_2CHCH_2), 1.93 (1H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, $CHSi$), 2.46 (3H, s, $CH_3C_6H_4$), 2.61 (1H, t, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $CHCHCH$), 7.34 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts), 7.83 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) • -1.6 (3q), 21.6 (q), 25.5 (t), 25.5 (t), 26.1 (t), 30.3 (t), 31.6 (t), 36.2 (d), 38.6 (d), 50.0 (d), 128.3 (2d), 129.4 (2d), 135.2 (s), 144.1 (s); IR • $_{max}/cm^{-1}$ 2931, 1598, 1318, 1252, 1158; MS m/z (EI) 351 (M^+ , 14), 196 (100); HRMS: found 351.1700, $C_{18}H_{29}NO_2SSi$ requires 351.1688. Anal. Calcd for $C_{18}H_{29}NO_2SSi$: C, 61.49; H, 8.31; N, 3.98. Found: C, 61.26; H, 8.53; N, 3.95.

(2R*,3R*)-2-Cyclohexyl-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine (trans-2g): Colourless liquid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.56$; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) (selection of signals) • -0.16 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 1.61 (1H, d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, $CHSi$), 2.46 (3H, s, $CH_3C_6H_4$).

Ethyl (2R*,3S*)-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine-2-carboxylate (cis-2h):⁵ Colourless liquid; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) • 0.00 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 1.26 (3H, m, CH_3CH_2), 2.12 (1H, d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, $CHSi$), 2.44 (3H, s, $CH_3C_6H_4$), 3.43 (1H, d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, $NCHC$), 4.17 (2H, m, CH_2), 7.33 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts), 7.83 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) • -2.4 (3q), 14.0 (q), 21.6 (q), 35.6 (d), 40.4 (d), 61.8 (t), 128.2 (2d), 129.6 (2d), 134.4 (s), 144.9 (s), 167.1 (s).

Ethyl (2R*,3R*)-1-[(4-methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)aziridine-2-carboxylate (trans-2h):⁵ Colourless liquid; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) • 0.26 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 1.23 (3H, m, CH_3CH_2), 2.32 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, $CHSi$), 2.44 (3H, s, $CH_3C_6H_4$), 3.22 (1H, d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, $NCHC$), 4.17 (2H, m, CH_2), 7.33 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts), 7.86 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) • -1.5 (3q), 14.0 (q), 21.6 (q), 39.4 (d), 41.1 (d), 61.8 (t), 127.7 (2d), 129.6 (2d), 136.2 (s), 144.4 (s), 167.8 (s).

(2R*,3S*)-2-Phenyl-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)-1-[2-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)ethyl]sulfonylaziridine (cis-2i): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.62$; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) • -0.21 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 0.00 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 1.11-1.19 (2H, m, CH_2Si), 2.20 (1H, d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $CHSi$), 3.05-3.12 (2H, m, CH_2S), 3.91 (1H, d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, $CHPh$), 7.17-7.31 (5H, m, Ph); ^{13}C

NMR ($CDCl_3$) • -2.1 (3q), -2.0 (3q), 9.9 (t), 36.9 (d), 44.3 (d), 48.7 (t), 127.3 (2d), 127.9 (d), 128.3 (2d), 135.3 (s); IR • $_{max}/cm^{-1}$ (CH_2Cl_2) 3033, 2957, 1606, 1321, 1253, 1141; MS m/z (CI with NH_3) 356 ($[M+H]^+$, 21), 190 (100); HRMS: found $[M+H]^+$ 356.1536, $C_{16}H_{30}NO_2SSi$ requires 356.1536. Anal. Calcd for $C_{16}H_{30}NO_2SSi$: C, 54.04; H, 8.22; N, 3.94. Found: C, 54.15; H, 8.26; N, 3.81.

(2R*,3R*)-2-Phenyl-3-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)-1-[2-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)ethyl]sulfonylaziridine (trans-2i): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.72$; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) (selection of signals) • 0.00 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 0.30 [9H, s, $Si(CH_3)_3$], 1.06-1.15 (2H, m, CH_2Si), 2.01 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, $CHSi$), 3.06-3.12 (2H, m, CH_2S), 3.67 (1H, d, $J = 6.0$ Hz, $CHPh$).

Representative Procedure for the Coupling of Si-aziridines with Electrophiles. To a solution of *cis-2a* (86.4 mg, 0.25 mmol) and TBAT (135.0 mg, 0.25 mmol, 1 equiv.) in THF (2.5 mL) was added benzaldehyde (76 •L, 0.75 mmol, 3 equiv.). After stirring for 12 h at 40•C, saturated NH_4Cl solution was added (5 mL), the organic solvent was removed and the reaction mixture was extracted with ethyl acetate (3 × 5 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by saturated NaCl solution (5 mL), dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and evaporated. The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1) to afford *cis-5a* major diastereoisomer (55.8 mg, 59%) and *cis-5a* minor diastereoisomer (1.1 mg, 1%).

(R*){(2R*,3R*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-phenylaziridin-2-yl}(phenyl)methanol (cis-5, major diastereoisomer): White solid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 2:1, $R_f = 0.46$; m.p. 112-114•C (from petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) • 2.06 (1H, br d, $J = 2.1$ Hz, OH), 2.45 (3H, s, $CH_3C_6H_4$), 3.33 (1H, dd, $J = 8.9, 7.3$ Hz, $NCHCHOH$), 4.02 (1H, d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, $NCHPh$), 4.16 (1H, br d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, $CHOH$), 6.90-6.94 (2H, m, Ph), 7.19-7.32 (8H, m, Ph), 7.37 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts), 7.94 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts); ^{13}C NMR ($CDCl_3$) • 21.8 (q), 46.0 (d), 51.2 (d), 70.7 (d), 126.2 (2d), 127.4 (2d), 128.3 (2d), 128.5 (4d), 130.0 (2d), 132.1 (s), 134.4 (s), 139.0 (s), 145.0 (s); IR • $_{max}/cm^{-1}$ 3587, 3035, 1599, 1329, 1163, 1092; MS m/z (CI with NH_3) 380 ($[M+H]^+$, 6), 274 (48), 224 (100); HRMS: found $[M+H]^+$ 380.1305, $C_{22}H_{22}NO_3S$ requires 380.1320. Anal. Calcd for $C_{22}H_{21}NO_3S$: C, 69.63; H, 5.58; N, 3.69. Found: C, 69.36; H, 5.62; N, 3.57.

(S*){(2R*,3R*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-phenylaziridin-2-yl}(phenyl)methanol (cis-5, minor diastereoisomer): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 2:1, $R_f = 0.41$; 1H NMR ($CDCl_3$) (selection of signals) • 2.32 (3H, s, $CH_3C_6H_4$), 3.17 (1H, dd, $J = 8.9, 7.0$ Hz, $NCHCHOH$), 4.00 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, $NCHPh$ or $CHOH$), 4.16 (1H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, $NCHPh$ or $CHOH$).

(1R*)-1-[(2R*,3R*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-phenylaziridin-2-yl]pentan-1-ol (cis-6, major diastereoisomer): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum

(5) Juhl, K.; Hazell, R. G.; Jørgensen, K. A. *J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 1* 1999, 2293.

ether/ethyl acetate 2:1, $R_f = 0.52$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • 0.63 (3H, m, CH_3CH_2), 0.77-1.46 (6H, m, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 2.37 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$), 2.94-3.06 (2H, m, CHCHOH), 3.97 (1H, d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, CHPh), 7.14-7.25 (5H, m, Ph), 7.29 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts), 7.84 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • 13.7 (q), 21.7 (q), 22.2 (t), 26.7 (t), 33.1 (t), 45.8 (d), 50.8 (d), 68.2 (d), 127.1 (2d), 128.1 (3d), 128.4 (2d), 129.9 (2d), 132.3 (s), 134.5 (s), 144.9 (s); IR $\bullet_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3592, 2960, 2953, 1599, 1329, 1163, 1093; MS m/z (CI with NH_3) 360 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 12), 204 (100), 91 (41); HRMS: found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 360.1618, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$ requires 360.1633. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_3\text{S}$: C, 66.82; H, 7.01; N, 3.90. Found: C, 66.78; H, 7.28; N, 3.66.

(1S*)-1-[(2R*,3R*)-1-[(4-Methylphenyl)sulfonyl]-3-phenylaziridin-2-yl]pentan-1-ol (*cis*-6, minor diastereoisomer): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 2:1, $R_f = 0.43$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • 0.56-1.37 (9H, m, $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 2.38 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$), 2.91 (1H, dd, $J = 8.9, 6.9$ Hz, CHCHOH), 2.96-3.07 (1H, m, CHCH), 3.98 (1H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, CHPh), 7.20-7.26 (5H, m, Ph), 7.29 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts), 7.82 (2H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, Ts).

(R*)Phenyl((2R*,3R*)-3-phenyl-1-[[2-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]aziridin-2-yl)methanol (*cis*-7, major diastereoisomer): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.28$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • 0.00 [9H, s, $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3$], 1.07-1.27 (2H, m, CH_2Si), 1.69 (1H, br s, OH), 3.08-3.27 (2H, m, CH_2S), 3.21 (1H, dd, $J = 8.9, 7.3$ Hz, NCHCHOH), 3.93 (1H, d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, NCHPh), 4.19 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, CHOH), 6.82-6.88 (2H, m, Ph), 7.14-7.37 (8H, m, Ph); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • -2.0 (3q), 9.8 (t), 45.3 (d), 49.0 (t), 50.1 (d), 71.0 (d), 126.1 (2d), 127.4 (2d), 128.4 (d), 128.5 (d), 128.6 (4d), 132.3 (s), 139.4 (s); IR $\bullet_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3603, 2958, 1325, 1253, 1145; MS m/z (CI with NH_3) 390 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 4), 224 (100); HRMS: found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 390.1564, $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_3\text{SSi}$ requires 390.1559.

(S*)Phenyl((2R*,3R*)-3-phenyl-1-[[2-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)ethyl]sulfonyl]aziridin-2-yl)methanol (*cis*-7, minor diastereoisomer): Colourless oil; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 2:1, $R_f = 0.59$; $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • 0.00 [9H, s, $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3$], 0.88 (1H, td, $J = 13.8, 4.6$ Hz, CHHSi), 1.00 (1H, td, $J = 13.6, 4.2$ Hz, CHHSi), 2.33 (1H, td, $J = 13.7, 4.2$ Hz, CHHS), 2.71 (1H, td, $J = 14.0, 4.6$ Hz, CHHS), 3.29 (1H, dd, $J = 9.1, 7.0$ Hz, NCHCHOH), 4.24 (1H, d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, NCHPh or CHOH), 4.32 (1H, d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, NCHPh or CHOH), 7.40-7.64 (10H, m, Ph).

(2S*,3R*)-2-Deuterium-3-phenyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)aziridine (*cis*-8):⁶ White solid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.40$; m.p. 84-86°C (from petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) • 2.43 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$), 2.97 (1H, d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, CHD), 3.76 (1H, d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, CHPh) 7.19-7.23 (2H, m, Ph), 7.26-7.30 (3H, m, Ph), 7.32 (2H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, Ts), 7.86 (2H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, Ts); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) •

21.5 (q), 35.5 (dt, $J_{\text{C-D}} = 27.7$ Hz), 40.8 (d), 126.4 (2d), 127.8 (2d), 128.1 (d), 128.4 (2d), 129.5 (2d), 134.8 (s), 134.9 (s), 144.5 (s); IR $\bullet_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3036, 1600, 1322, 1162, 1093; MS m/z (EI) 274 (M^+ , 1), 119 (100), 92 (79); HRMS (CI with NH_3): found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 275.0965, $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{15}\text{DNSO}_2$ requires 275.0963.

Ring Opening of *cis*-2a with Sodium Azide: To a solution of *cis*-2a (41.5 mg, 0.12 mmol) in DMF (3 mL) was added NaN_3 (78.0 mg, 1.20 mmol, 10 equiv.). After stirring for 20 h at r.t. the solvent was removed and the crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 12:1) to afford **9** (45.7 mg, 98%).

N1-[(1R*,2R*)-2-Azido-1-phenyl-2-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)ethyl]-1-benzenesulfonamide (9): White solid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.46$; m.p. 122-124°C (from petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • 0.00 [9H, s, $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3$], 2.23 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$), 2.93 (1H, d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, CHSi), 4.50 (1H, dd, $J = 8.0, 5.6$ Hz, CHPh), 5.21 (1H, d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, NH), 6.88-7.11 (7H, m, Ph and Ts), 7.32 (2H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, Ts); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • -2.6 (3q), 21.4 (q), 58.8 (d), 61.2 (q), 126.9 (2d), 127.0 (2d), 127.7 (d), 128.4 (2d), 129.1 (2d), 137.5 (s), 138.6 (s), 142.9 (s); IR $\bullet_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3376, 3034, 2959, 2098, 1600, 1412, 1330, 1254, 1161, 1092; MS m/z (CI with NH_3) 406 ($[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$, 29), 361 (62), 260 (53), 229 (100), 205 (58), 192 (67), 189 (68), 106 (59), 90 (77); HRMS: found $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ 406.1743, $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{28}\text{N}_5\text{O}_2\text{SSi}$ requires 406.1733. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_4\text{O}_2\text{SSi}$: C, 55.64; H, 6.23; N, 14.42. Found: C, 55.46; H, 5.96; N, 14.79.

Ring Opening of *cis*-2a with Benzenethiol: To a solution of *cis*-2a (41.5 mg, 0.12 mmol) and benzenethiol (15 $\bullet\text{L}$, 0.14 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) in toluene (0.7 mL) was added a 50% NaOH solution and Hex_4NCl (2.4 mg, 6 $\bullet\text{mol}$, 5 mol%). After stirring for 5 h at r.t. the aqueous layer was extracted with diethyl ether (3 \times 2 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by saturated NaCl solution (2 mL), dried with anhydrous MgSO_4 and evaporated. The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 12:1) to afford **10** (41.0 mg, 75%).

N1-[(1R*,2S*)-1-Phenyl-2-(phenylsulfonyl)-2-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)ethyl]-1-benzenesulfonamide (10): White solid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.53$; m.p. 162-164°C (from petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); $^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • 0.00 [9H, s, $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3$], 2.08 (3H, s, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$), 2.51 (1H, d, $J = 3.8$ Hz, CHS), 4.71 (1H, dd, $J = 8.9, 3.8$ Hz, CHN), 5.41 (1H, d, $J = 8.9$ Hz, NH), 6.56-6.82 (12H, m, Ar), 7.22 (2H, d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, Ts); $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CDCl_3) • -2.0 (3q), 21.4 (q), 44.4 (d), 58.0 (d), 15.8 (d), 126.8 (2d), 126.9 (d), 127.0 (2d), 127.8 (2d), 128.4 (2d), 128.9 (2d), 129.0 (2d), 136.6 (s), 137.7 (s), 139.6 (s), 142.8 (s); IR $\bullet_{\text{max}}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3358, 3066, 2956, 1600, 1410, 1346, 1252, 1160, 1091; MS m/z (CI with NH_3) 473 ($[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$, 4), 332 (45), 260 (100), 244 (73), 190 (44), 106 (44), 91 (70), 73 (76); HRMS: found $[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$ 473.1745, $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{33}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}_2\text{Si}$ requires 473.1753.

(6) 5 equiv. of CDCl_3 and 0.5 equiv. of TBAT were used in this case.

Anal. Calcd for $C_{24}H_{29}NO_2S_2Si$: C, 63.25; H, 6.41; N, 3.07. Found: C, 63.09; H, 6.39; N, 2.93.

Deprotonation and cyclisation of *cis*-2a: To a solution of *cis*-2a (51.8 mg, 0.15 mmol) in THF (1.5 mL) at -78°C was added dropwise a 1.47 M solution of *n*-BuLi in hexanes (108 μL , 0.16 mmol, 1.05 equiv.). After stirring the resulting red solution for 20 min. more at -78°C , MeI (19 μL , 0.30 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) was added. The mixture was allowed to reach r.t. within one hour and saturated NH_4Cl solution was added (1 mL), the organic solvent was removed and the reaction mixture was extracted with diethyl ether (4×3 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed by saturated NaCl solution (3 mL), dried with anhydrous MgSO_4 and evaporated. The crude mixture was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 20:1) to afford **11** (40.5 mg, 75%).

(1S*,3aS*,7aS*,7bR*)-3a,6-Dimethyl-7b-phenyl-1-(1,1,1-trimethylsilyl)-3,3a,7a,7b-tetrahydro-1H-3 λ ⁶-aziridino[1,2-*b*]benzo[*d*]isothiazole-3,3-dione (11): White solid; eluent petroleum ether/ethyl acetate 5:1, $R_f = 0.63$; m.p. $116\text{--}118^\circ\text{C}$ (from petroleum ether/ethyl acetate); ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -0.25 [9H, s, $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_3$], 1.40 (3H, s, CH_3CSO_2), 1.92 (3H, t, $J = 1.3$ Hz, CH_3CCHC), 2.42 (1H, s, CHN), 2.95 (1H, d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, CHCHCN), 5.73 (1H, dq, $J = 5.4, 1.2$ Hz, CHCHCN), 5.79 (1H, dd, $J = 9.7, 1.5$ Hz, CHCHCS), 5.99 (1H, d, $J = 9.7$ Hz, CHCS), 7.31-7.38 (3H, m, Ph), 7.38-7.44 (2H, m, Ph); ^{13}C NMR (CDCl_3) δ -3.1 (3q), 21.7 (q), 23.7 (q), 38.5 (d), 50.4 (d), 60.3 (s), 63.8 (s), 117.6 (d), 125.2 (d), 127.1 (d), 127.8 (2d), 128.5 (3d), 130.9 (s), 137.1 (s); IR ($\text{max}/\text{cm}^{-1}$ (CH_2Cl_2)) 2961, 1448, 1329, 1252, 1162; MS m/z (CI with NH_3) 360 ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 4), 190 (100), 189 (64); HRMS: found $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ 360.1437, $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2\text{SSi}$ requires 360.1454. Anal. Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{25}\text{NO}_2\text{SSi}$: C, 63.47; H, 7.01; N, 3.90. Found: C, 63.53; H, 7.12; N, 4.19.